

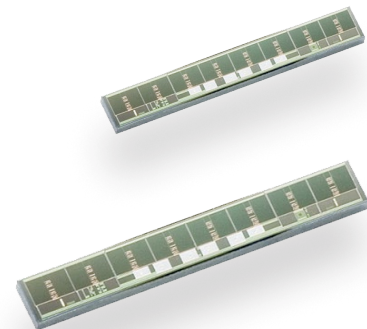
AL797

MagnetoResistive FixPitch Sensor (2.5 mm)

The AL797 is an AnisotropicMagnetoResistive (AMR) position sensor. The sensor contains two Wheatstone bridges shifted against each other. The output signals are proportional to sine and cosine of the coordinate to be measured (see Fig.2).

The MR strips of this FixPitch sensor geometrically match to a pole length of 2.5 mm (equal to a magnetic period of 5 mm). Additionally, the sensor layout incorporates PerfectWave technology, i. e. the position of each block of MR strips has a special arrangement to filter higher harmonics and to increase the signal quality. The resistances in this PurePitch sensor are distributed over several poles (2), thus the errors in the measurement scale are reduced without any signal delay. The amplitude is almost constant in a wide working range between sensor and magnetic scale.

The bond version of AL797 is available as bare die. For SMD processing, the sensor is available in a SIL6 or LGA package.



Product Overview of AL797

| Article description | Package | Delivery type |
|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| AL797ACA-AA | Bare die | Wafer pack (108) |
| AL797ACA-AB | Die on wafer ¹⁾ | Waferbox |
| AL797AKA-AC | SIL6 | Wafer pack (90) |
| AL797AMA-AE | LGA6L | Tape on reel (2500) |

¹⁾ Minimum order quantities apply.

Quick Reference Guide

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| P | Pitch (magnetic pole length) | - | 2.5 | - | mm |
| V _{CC} | Supply voltage | - | 5.0 | - | V |
| V _{off} | Offset voltage per V _{CC} | -1.0 | - | +1.0 | mV/V |
| V _{peak} | Signal amplitude per V _{CC} | 9.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | mV/V |
| R _B | Bridge resistance | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.9 | kΩ |

Absolute Maximum Ratings

In accordance with the absolute maximum rating system (IEC60134).

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|
| V _{CC} | Supply voltage | -9.0 | +9.0 | V |
| T _{amb} | Ambient temperature | -40 | +125 | °C |
| T _{stg} | Storage temperature | -65 | +150 | °C |

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Features

- Based on the AnisotropicMagnetoResistive (AMR) effect
- Contains two Wheatstone bridges on Chip
- Sine and Cosine output
- Adapted to 2.5 mm poles
- PurePitch design (2 poles)
- PerfectWave technology
- Ambient temperature range from -40 °C to +125 °C

Advantages

- Contactless angle and position measurement
- Large air gap
- Excellent accuracy
- Minimized offset voltage
- Negligible hysteresis

Applications

Incremental or absolute encoder for linear or rotary movements in various industrial applications, for example:

- Motor integrated encoder
- Motorfeedback system



Magnetic Data

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|------|
| H_{ext} | Magnetic field strength ¹⁾ | | 15.0 | 25.0 | - | kA/m |

¹⁾ The stimulating magnetic field in the sensor plane to ensure minimum error specified in note 8.

Electrical Data

$T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$; $H_{ext} = 25\text{ kA/m}$; $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$; unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------|---|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| V_{CC} | Supply voltage | | - | 5.0 | - | V |
| V_{off} | Offset voltage per V_{CC} | See Fig.2 | -1.0 | - | +1.0 | mV/V |
| TC_{Voff} | Temperature coefficient of V_{off} ²⁾ | $T_{amb} = (-40...+125)\text{ °C}$ | -2.0 | - | +2.0 | ($\mu\text{V/V}$)/K |
| V_{peak} | Signal amplitude per V_{CC} ³⁾ | See Fig.2 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | mV/V |
| TC_{Vpeak} | Temperature coefficient of V_{peak} ⁴⁾ | $T_{amb} = (-40...+125)\text{ °C}$ | -0.48 | -0.42 | -0.36 | %/K |
| R_B | Bridge resistance ⁵⁾ | | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.9 | k Ω |
| R_S | Sensor resistance ⁶⁾ | | 2.45 | 2.7 | 2.95 | k Ω |
| TC_{RB} | Temperature coefficient of R_B ⁷⁾ | $T_{amb} = (-40...+125)\text{ °C}$ | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.32 | %/K |

$$2) \quad TC_{Voff} = \frac{V_{off(T_2)} - V_{off(T_1)}}{T_2 - T_1} \quad \text{with } T_1 = +25\text{ °C}; T_2 = +125\text{ °C}.$$

³⁾ Maximal output voltage without offset influences. Periodicity of V_{peak} is $\sin(P)$ and $\cos(P)$.

$$4) \quad TC_{Vpeak} = 100 \cdot \frac{V_{peak(T_2)} - V_{peak(T_1)}}{V_{peak(T_1)} \cdot (T_2 - T_1)} \quad \text{with } T_1 = +25\text{ °C}; T_2 = +125\text{ °C}.$$

⁵⁾ Bridge resistance between $+V_{O1}$ and $-V_{O1}$, $+V_{O2}$ and $-V_{O2}$.

⁶⁾ Sensor resistance between V_{CC} and GND.

$$7) \quad TC_{RB} = 100 \cdot \frac{R_{B(T_2)} - R_{B(T_1)}}{R_{B(T_1)} \cdot (T_2 - T_1)} \quad \text{with } T_1 = +25\text{ °C}; T_2 = +125\text{ °C}.$$

Accuracy

$T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$; $H_{ext} = 25\text{ kA/m}$; $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$; unless otherwise specified.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| ΔX | Measurement error ⁸⁾ | | - | 15.0 | 25.0 | μm |
| k | Amplitude synchronism ⁹⁾ | | - | 0.1 | 1 | % of V_{peak} |

⁸⁾ $\Delta X = |X_{real} - X_{measured}|$ without offset influences due to deviations from ideal sinusoidal characteristics.

$$9) \quad k = 100 - 100 \cdot \frac{V_{peak1}}{V_{peak2}}$$

Dynamic Data

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--------|-----------------|------------|------------------|------|------|------|
| f | Frequency range | | 1 ¹⁰⁾ | - | - | MHz |

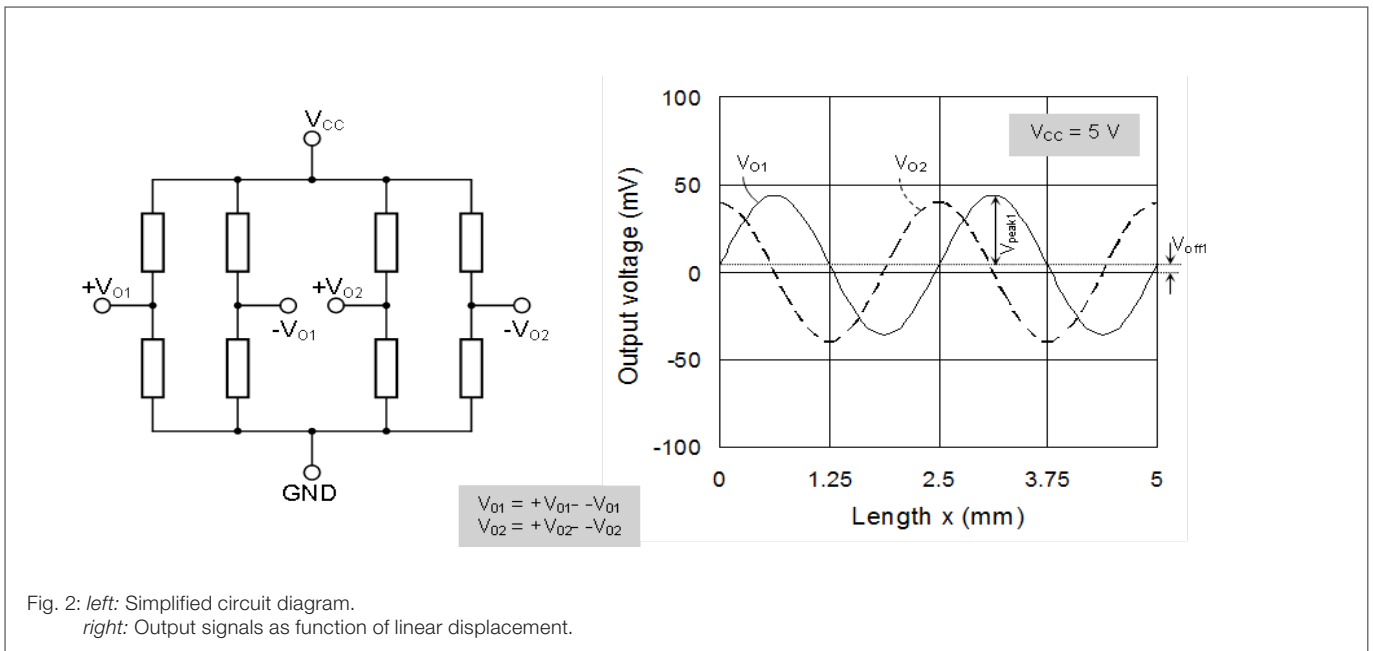
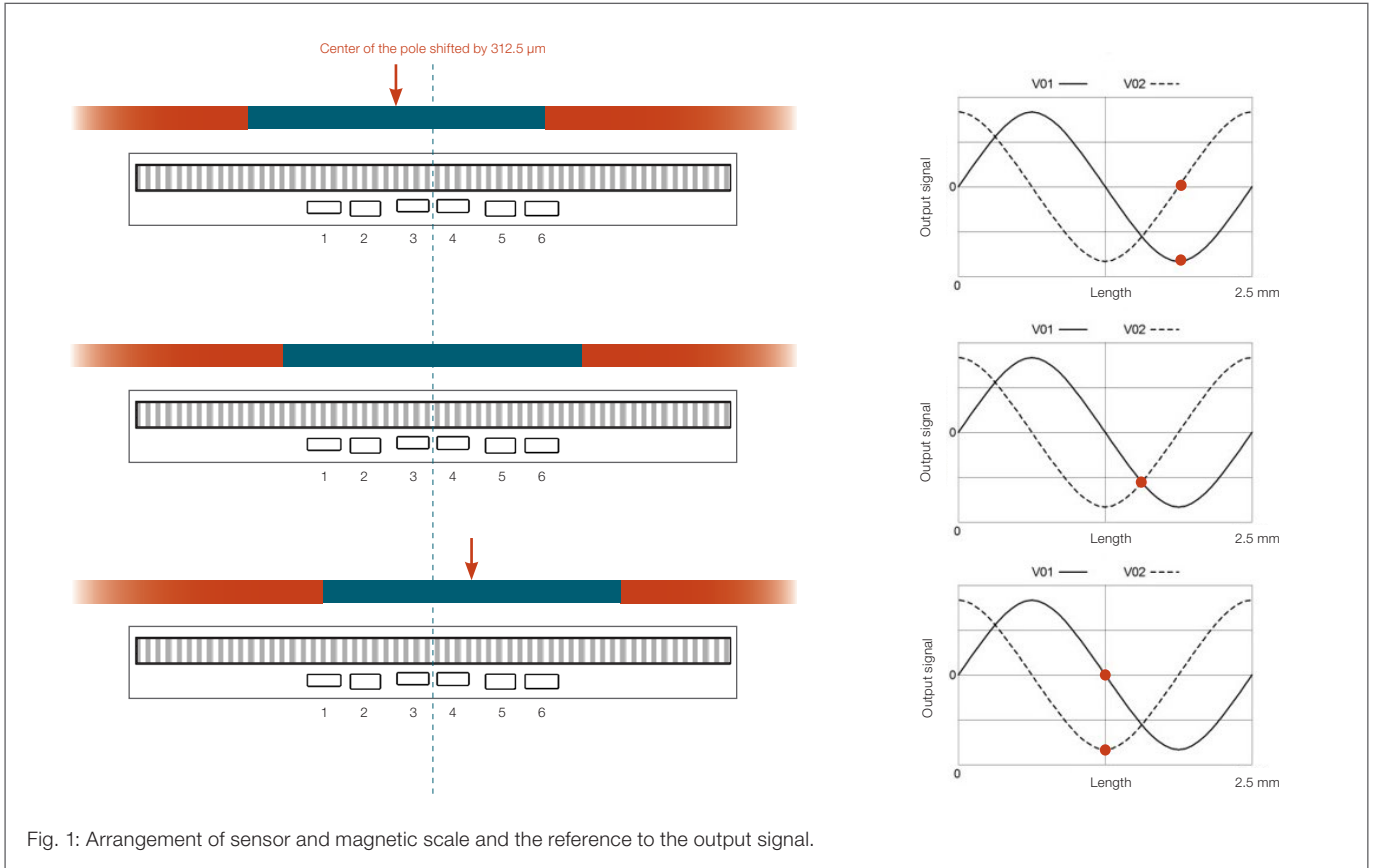
¹⁰⁾ No significant amplitude attenuation.

General Data

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------|------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|------|
| P | Pitch (magnetic pole length) | See Fig. 1 | - | 2.5 | - | mm |
| d | Distance ¹¹⁾ | See Fig. 1 | - | 1.0 | - | mm |
| T_{amb} | Ambient temperature | | -40 | - | +125 | °C |

¹¹⁾ See Fig. 3 for detailed information.

Output Signal Information



Typical Performance Graphs

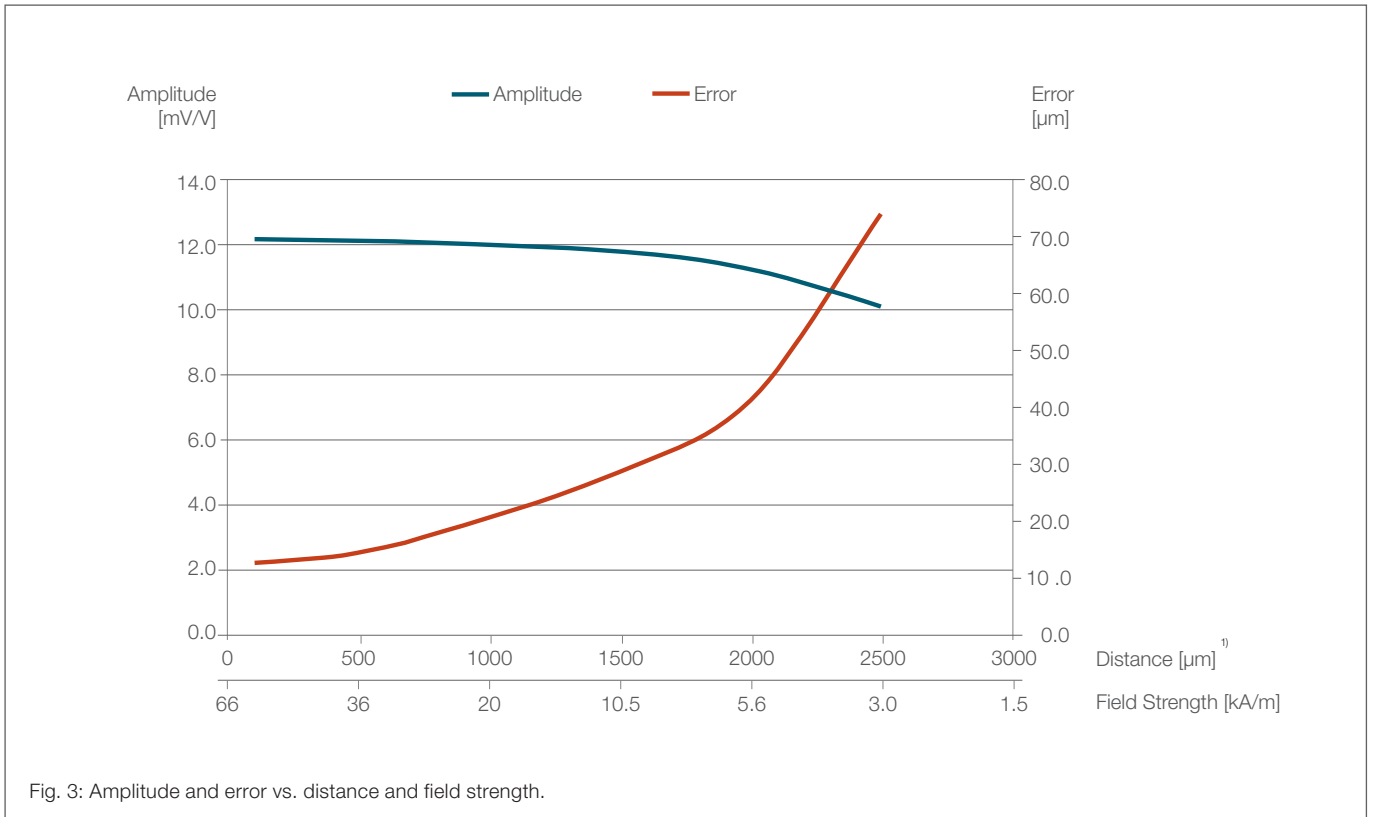


Fig. 3: Amplitude and error vs. distance and field strength.

¹⁾ In use with a plastic bounded hard ferrite magnetic scale (Br = 220 mT, thickness 1 mm, mounted on stainless steel).

AL797 ACA Bare Die

Pinning

| Pad | Symbol | Parameter |
|-----|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | +V _{O1} | Positive output voltage bridge 1 |
| 2 | +V _{O2} | Positive output voltage bridge 2 |
| 3 | V _{CC} | Supply voltage |
| 4 | GND | Ground |
| 5 | -V _{O1} | Negative output voltage bridge 1 |
| 6 | -V _{O2} | Negative output voltage bridge 2 |

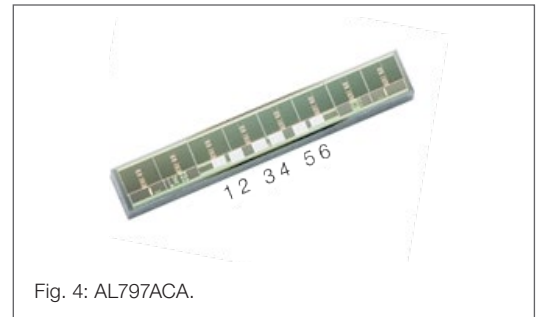


Fig. 4: AL797ACA.

Dimensions

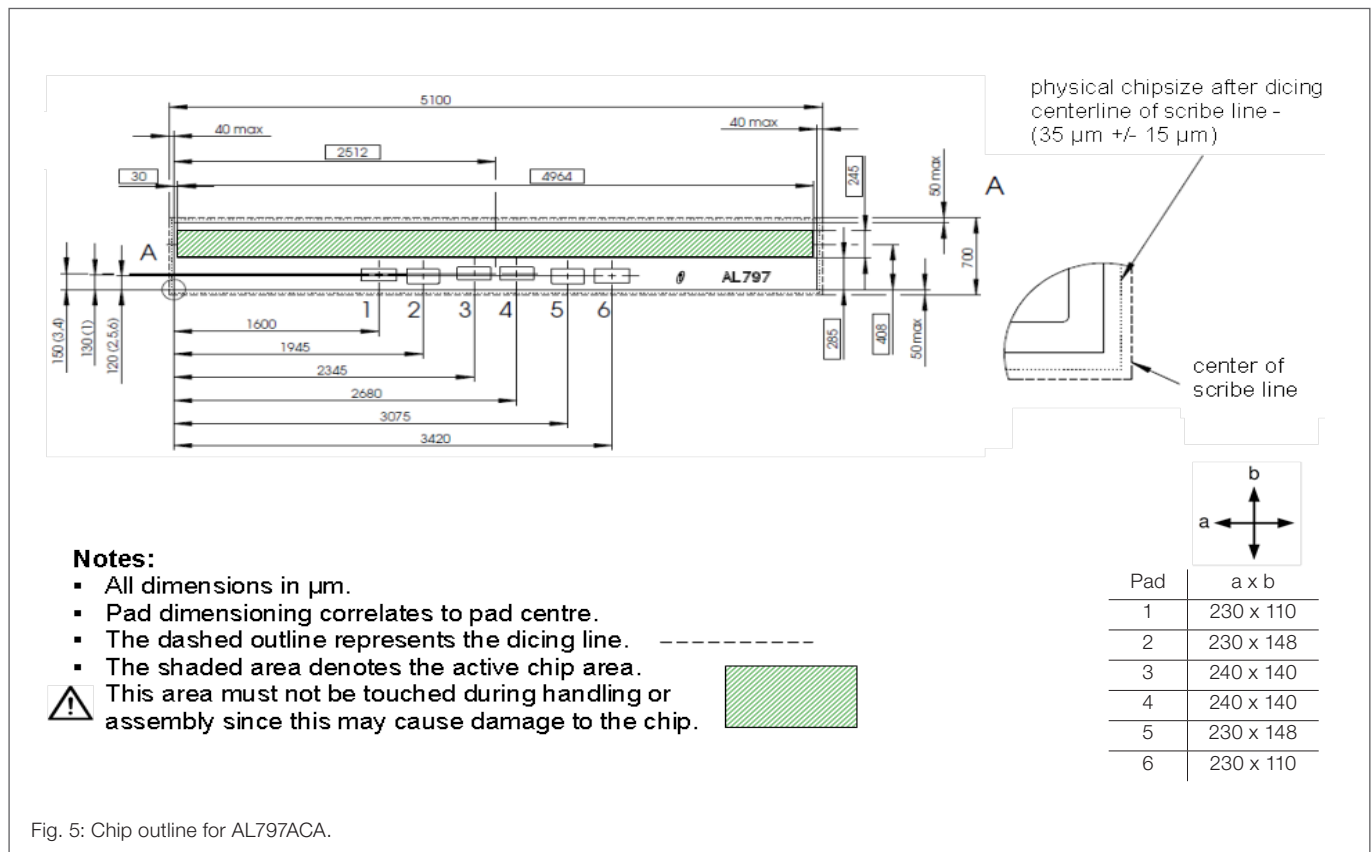


Fig. 5: Chip outline for AL797ACA.

Data for Packaging and Interconnection Technologies

| Parameter | Value | Unit |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Chip area ¹⁾ | 5.1 x 0.7 | mm ² |
| Chip thickness | 525 ± 10 | μm |
| Pad size | See Fig. 5 | - |
| Pad thickness | 0.8 | μm |
| Pad material | AlCu | - |

¹⁾ Tolerances of chip size see Fig. 5.

AL797AKA SIL6 Package

Pinning

| Pad | Symbol | Parameter |
|-----|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | +V _{O1} | Positive output voltage bridge 1 |
| 2 | +V _{O2} | Positive output voltage bridge 2 |
| 3 | V _{CC} | Supply voltage |
| 4 | GND | Ground |
| 5 | -V _{O1} | Negative output voltage bridge 1 |
| 6 | -V _{O2} | Negative output voltage bridge 2 |

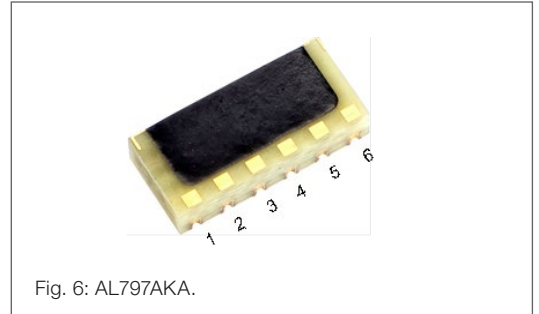


Fig. 6: AL797AKA.

Dimensions

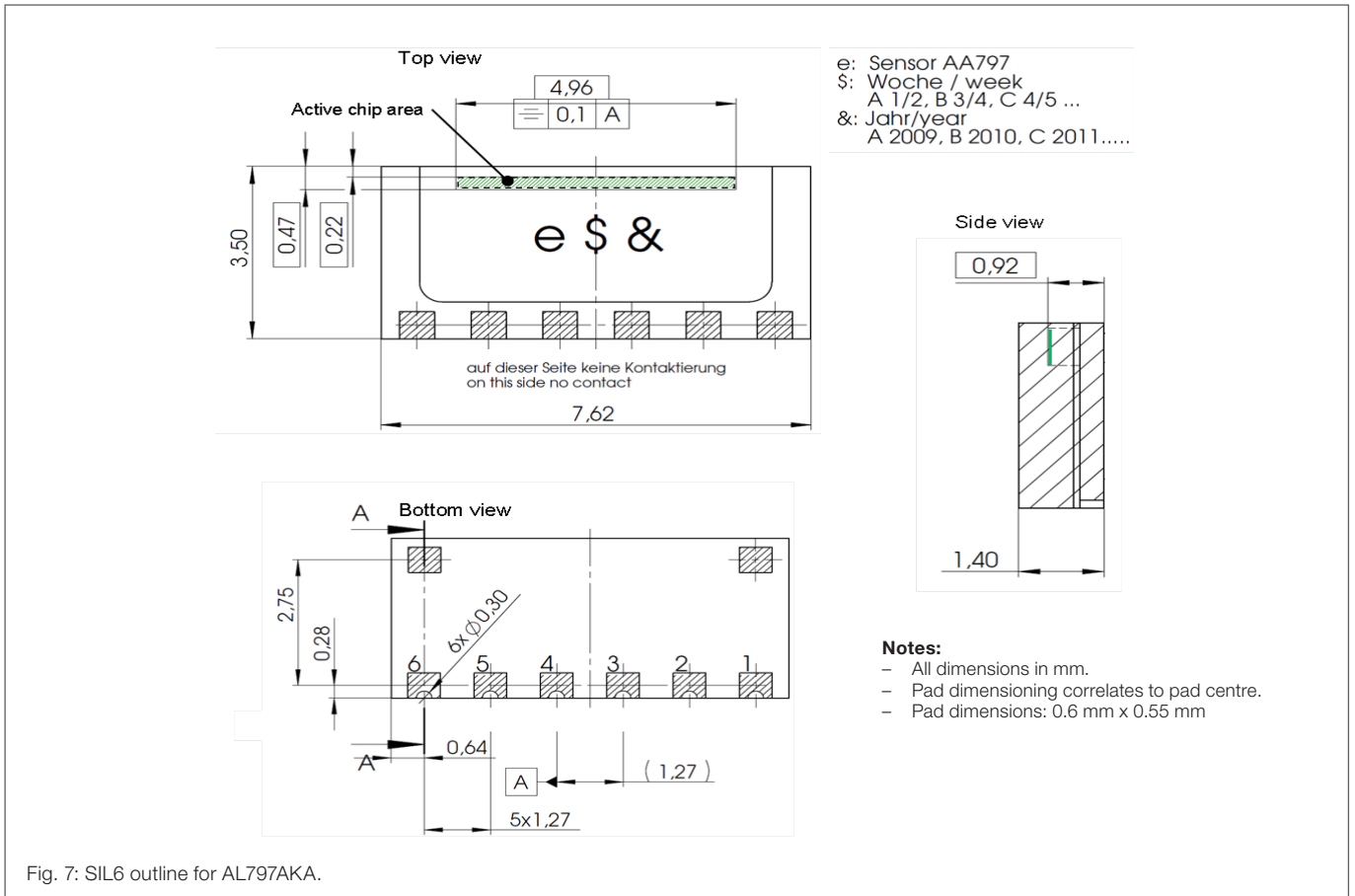


Fig. 7: SIL6 outline for AL797AKA.

AL797AMA LGA6L Package

Pinning

| Pad | Symbol | Parameter |
|------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | +V _{O1} | Positive output voltage bridge 1 |
| 2 | +V _{O2} | Positive output voltage bridge 2 |
| 3 | GND | Ground |
| 4 | V _{CC} | Supply voltage |
| 5 | -V _{O1} | Negative output voltage bridge 1 |
| 6 | -V _{O2} | Negative output voltage bridge 2 |
| 7-10 | NC | Not connected |

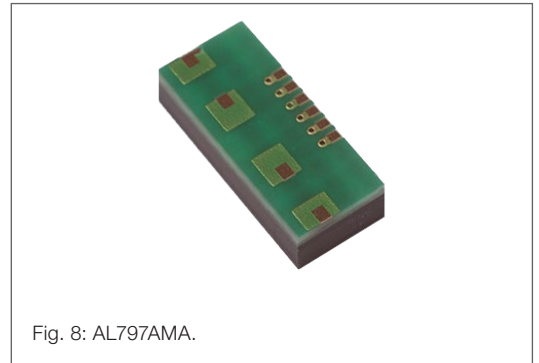


Fig. 8: AL797AMA.

Dimensions

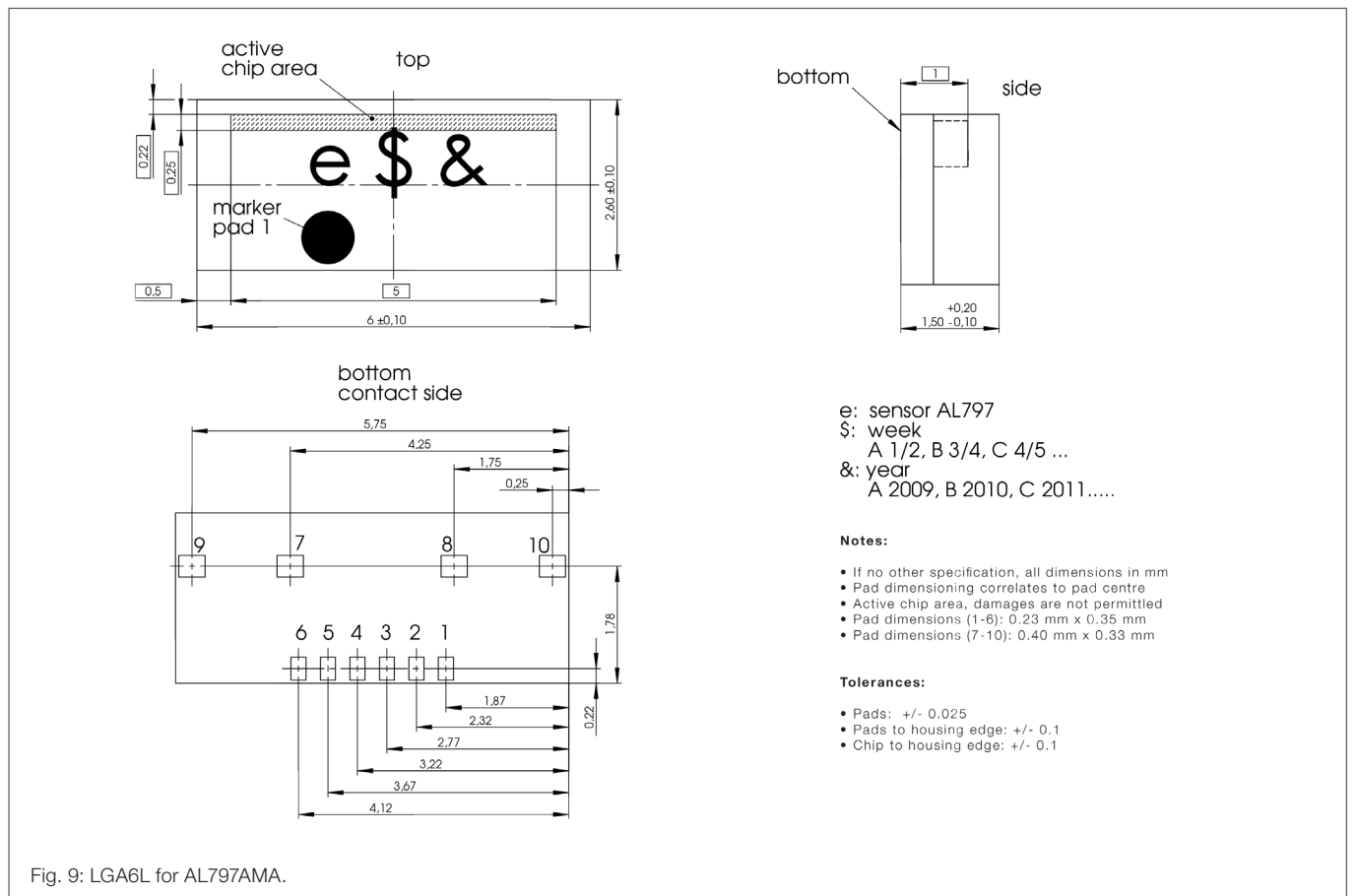


Fig. 9: LGA6L for AL797AMA.

Special Design Features

 **PerfectWave**

Sensors with PerfectWave design provide the best signal quality, highest accuracy and optimal sensor linearity by filtering out higher harmonics in the signal. The linearity of the sensor is assured, even for weak magnetic field measurement.

 **PurePitch**

In PurePitch sensors the FixPitch principle is extended over several poles in order to increase accuracy still further. This arrangement reduces the influence of errors in the measurement scale and improves the immunity to interference fields.

 **FixPitch**

FixPitch sensors are adapted to the pole length (pitch) of the measurement scale. The linearity of the sensor is optimized and the influence of interference fields is minimized.

General Information

Product Status

| Article | Status |
|-------------|---|
| AL797ACA-AA | The product is in series production. |
| AL797ACA-AB | The product is in series production. |
| AL797AKA-AC | The product is in series production. |
| AL797AMA-AE | The product is in series production. |
| Note | The status of the product may have changed since this data sheet was published. The latest information is available on the internet at www.sensitec.com . |

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